

# THE JERUSALEM



could have had effect only if it had been certain, immediate and overwhelming. Since such action was not taken it was positively harmful to go on making all kinds of warlike gestures and noisea, which everybody assumes — mean precisely softhing. Glubb made the very pertinent remark that as long as Egypt can be certain that the use of force is out of the question, she will always get the better of her foss.

In Gaza Strip

In Gaza Strip

CAIRO, Saturday (Router).— An Egyptian military spokes foss.

CAIRO, Saturday (Router).— The U.N. Secretary-man stated last night that day night that

d

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Dr. Lotte Hershberg

## To Jordan—U.N.

man Drowns In ew of Children

the newspaper, "Al Gumhouria," that six Russian ships carrying arms had arrived in Alexandria within a week.

The semi-official Middle East News Agency said that a secret underground movement was organized at a meeting "somewhere in Jordan" during the protest strike against the Sues Conference. It was said that the organization would have the organization would have the organization would have the organization would have the community arms now pouring into Egypt.

A communique issued after the meeting said that oil facilities would be destroyed when the signal is given thereby paralyzing "imperialistic companies which are imited to a local conflict in the Sues Canal would be a violation would not be listed to a local conflict in the Sues Canal area," Mr. Shepilev sided.

(Press Review — P. 3)

## **Dulles Pledges Action on Arabs** Discrimination of U.S. Jews

Beduin Gunfight With Infiltrators

## USSR: Rejection 'Unfortunate' 'U.K. Opposes Force'

The Egyptian Governous day officially denied reports that it requested Iraq's mediation in the Sues crisia.

Arab News Agency here reports that proof is mounting daily that Abdul Nasser will accept a compromise on the Canal issue.

The fact that All Sabry has been sent to London steep that he will be in London for negotiations in case any attempt for a compromise solution should be made at the conference," ANA said.

Mr. d the wide STALIN MAN BACK is on object erence

LONDON, Saturday (INA)—

M. Christian Pineau, the French Foreign Minister, paterday brought to the attention of the delegates to the Suez Canal conference the significance of the banning by Egypt of Israel shipping through the Canal.

M. Pineau said that Egypt's action in this instance had been explained by "a distinguished delegate to the conference" as not being directed against the freedom of navigation through the Canal, whether it be plicated against the freedom of navigation through the Canal, whether it be plicated against the freedom of navigation through the Canal, whether it be plicated against the freedom of navigation through the Canal, whether it be plicated against the freedom of navigation through the Canal, whether it be plicated against the freedom of navigation through the Canal, whether it be plicated against the freedom of navigation through the Canal, whether it be plicated against the freedom of navigation through the Canal, whether it be plicated against the freedom of navigation through the Canal, whether it be plicated against the freedom of navigation through the Canal, whether it be plicated against the freedom of navigation through the Canal, whether it be plicated against the freedom of navigation through the Canal, whether it be plicated against the freedom of navigation through the Canal whether it be plicated against the freedom of navigation through the Canal whether it be plicated against the freedom of navigation through the Canal whether it be plicated against the freedom of navigation through the Canal whether

nal, but purported to placate public opinion in Arab countries.

"You will allow me to stress the danger of such an argument: it is obvious that public opinion in the Arab countries could tomorrow demand the the ships of other nationalities be dealed the right of passage—a fact that the French Government in particular must take into account." M. P' au said.



20 CIGARETTES 320 PRUTA



Arms for Israel

**Jordan Fire Burns** Israel Patrol Jeep

TEL AVIV & JAPPA

Jans Languages: French Italian. Spanish. Ruseian Orthodox Church (St., Peter's Church. Abu Kebir): Mase R a.m (Russian). BAIFA

St Luke's Church: Mountain St. near Vine St. (American Projectant: Episconel): E.C. 130 a.m. M.S. 10 c.m. H.S. 430 (P.O.) B. 1797) The Scandinavian Scamen's Church (41 Meir St.), P.O.R. 1305 (Rev. Per Pay Hansen) Lutheran Service 10 a.m.

Russian Orthodox Church (St. Eliyah's Care Mt. Carmel): Mass 8 a.m. NAZABETH

Church of Annunctation (Greek Urthodox): Mass S a.m. (Greek and Arabic).

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House on Monday.

Some 200 delegates representing nearly 20,000 members in the organization's 50 branches, will confer for three days, much of the time being taken up with discussions on the educational institutions which are administered by the religious women's movement.

CHRONICALLY ILL LEARN WEAVING

TEL AVIV. Saturday. — Ten residents of Malben's Mahane Israel Hospital for Chronic Diseases yesterday received Ministry of Labour diplomas after completing a 3-month Arts and Crafts Exhibition on the occasion of the 50th Anni-versary of the Bezzlei School of Aris and Crafts. 10-1, 4-6. of Aris and Crafta 10-1, 4-6.

1) Paintings by Dr. Rivins Ashbel.
2) Water colours and gouaches by Eurt Dublon. 3) Water colours and gouaches by Nathaniel Jacobson of Boston. U.S.A.
4) Jerusalem Artists Gallery.
5) Handicrafts Exhibit. Artists.
House. 10-1, 4-7.

Film Shows:

Israel Films - Karen Havesod.

Ministry of Labour diplomas after completing a 3-month course in weaving.

Precenting the diplomas, Mrs. Hanna Boker, of the Ministry, stated that she had been aceptical about the possibility of such persona having the perseverance to complete the course.

CHILDREN SHOUT AGAINST TRAFFIC

LAW REPORT

August 19, 1956

Mayor in Debits Sistery

In this Property Marchine Research

In th

1) Etchings by Rembrandt and his Contemporaries from the Mussum's Collection. 3) Draw ings by Italian, French and Counter matters of the 18th, 17th and 18th Centuries (new acquisitions). Exhibit of the Month:

A Ministure by Richard Cosway (1743-1821) Portrait of the Druchess of Leinster. Gift of Mr. Jack Linsky, New York, Resalet, 9-1, 3-6.

Conquest of the Desert, Permanent Exhibition. Daily from manent Exhibition. Daily from manent Exhibition. Daily from manent Exhibition.

Person Frienay Handat "Judas Maccabaeut." Oratorio — Parta Two 4 Three. 10.00 Jazz. 10.15 "Atoms for Peace." 10.45 Short Story, 11.00 Close Down. "Atoms for Peace." 10.48 Short Story. I 1.00 Close Down.
SECOND PROGRAMME
407, 406, 230, 43.2 & 23.3 M.
Engish News: 1.45, 10.00 p.m.
French News: 2.00 p.m.
IMMISSANTS' ROUE (23.3, 41.15) Filles." 3rd week.
IMMISSANTS' ROUE (23.3, 41.15) Filles." 3rd week.
Guidance for Ulpanim. Dr. Kampar.
S. 60 Light Muss. 7.00 Lab.
S. 10 Light Muss. 7.00 Lab.
S. 10 Light Muss. 7.00 Lab.
Folksongs. 2.00 Interval. 5.00 Kiddlah.
S. 10 News in Easy Mebrew Israel
Folksongs. 2.00 Interval. 5.00 Kiddlah.
S. 10 News in Easy Mebrew Israel
Close Down.
ILO (33.2 m.): News. 11.15
Close Down.
KOL ZION LAGGLA (32.2 M.).
Programme to South Arrica. 5.00
News. 2.07 "Personal Column."
Walter Evian. 2.13 "Prom to Aademic World." 2.30 Youth Arrica. 5.00
News. 2.07 "Personal Column."
Walter Evian. 2.13 "Prom to Aademic World." 2.30 Youth Arrica. 5.00
News. 2.07 "Personal Column."
Walter Evian. 2.13 "Prom to Aademic World." 2.30 Youth Arrica. 5.00
Album. 12.45 "Learn a Song."
1.00 a.m. Mishna Leason.—Rabbi
V. Herrog.
ABNY PROGRAMME (44.8 "Metric Captain Cl.
ARNY PROGRAMME (44.8 "Metric Captain Column."

Moshav Session |

Briscoe is First Jewish Lord Many Visit Israel Mayor in Dublin's History

During periods of stabil
Standards Church (Musrus)

Standards Church (Mus

ties—have been integrated into the two-week programme.
Most of the group come from the large cities. A few talented youngsters from settlements are provided with scholarships to meet the ILA day fee. Mr. Y. Meyuhas, Director of the Ministry's Youth Department, told the press that a fund-raising project is being launched to allow young people from the new immigrant communities to take part in next year's course.

PIVE SHIPS RE-ROUTED AROUND CAPE

Baron von Blomberg

of Boston, Mass.,
will speak at the Y.M.C.A.
Christian Fellowship vesper service at 6.30 tonight
His subject will be
The Spiritual Needs

of the World eron von Blomberg

Y.M.C.A. -JERUSALEM

The trees and other stage property were being prepared in a large hall downstairs by the 28-member art group. String and wind instruments sounded from an adjacent room, where an 11-man orchestra was meeting.

Outside, on a horseshoe-shaped stage, youngsters in khaki shorts and sandals were rehearsing the lines that will transform them tonight into nohlemen, fairies and clowns.

Directing rehearsals were four young professionals—Ya'acov Rabau (music); Lea Bartel (dance); Nahum Zilberberg (painting and costume design) and Ze'ev Raviv, a director of the Chamber Theatre. The co-ordinator is Mr. Yosef Dagan.

The play has not been the only thing for the 58-member company. Normal summer camp activities—have been integrated into the two-week programme.

Most of the group come.

House on Monday.

Some 200 delegates representing nearly 20.000 members in the organization's 50 branches, will confer for three days, much of the time being taken up with discussions on the educational institutions which are administered by the religious women's movement.

\*\*Meet the Israeli: — Tourists invited to meet Israelis at home Information at Government Tourist offices Jerusalem, Tel Aviv and Haifa.

\*\*JERUSALEM\*\*

JERUSALEM\*\*

JOHAN JOHAN

JERUSALEM At 3.36, 7.15 and 9.15 p. EDISON: Miraele in the EDEN: Deep in my Heart.

AROUND CAPE
LONDON, Saturday (UP). —
Four British freighters and
a Greek ship under charter
to a British company were
re-routed around the Cape
of Good Hope today to avoid
the Suez Canal. All ships are
on the Britain-Australia run
and the owners said although
the cost of oil bunkers would
be higher, they would save
on canal dues.

TAPE RECORDERS

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WANTED TO BUY LONG PLAY RECORDS

certainly containly and a large of the containing and the properties of the containing and the containing an

in, he will strive for to the utmost.

It is easy and natural to think of him deeply involved in a movement like the fight for Irlah or Israel independence. It is easy, too, to see him fighting unemployment as though it were an active physical discomfort to him personally. It is impossible, on the other hand, to conceive of him pursuing anything solely for its material advantage. He is a striking phenomenon, a highly disciplined revolutionary and a practical idealist; a party man, but an integrated individual. "Irisk Times"

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United Nations - Sale of Surplus Equip THE UNITED NATIONS IS SELLING

. MISCELLANEOUS BADIO EQUIPMENT All items will be available for inspection at Government House. For information apply to the District Commissioner's Office in Jerusalem before August 24, 1956.

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Enyment. Kiryas Blaik.

RAMAT GAN: Hakel Lancar, 61 Rebow Statish

The Blumenteld, 21 Rebow Blaik

NATASYA: A Pompan 8 Rebow Herei

PETAS TIKVA: Best Harmattil, 13 Rebow Bowevet Ros.

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encet English correspondent (female), with knowledge of Hebrew (part-time daily I am to 1 p.m.) Apply in writing with details of past experience tor P.O.B. 12. Tel Awiv. Situations We











THE STATE OF

## Joday's Postbag

### ARRIVALS

to the Zionist Federation of South Africa, for a seminar conducted by the Zionist Executive; Mr. E. Hechter, Chairman of the Board of Directors of Peltours, Ltd., and Mrs. Hechter, from Johannesburg, to spend the High Holidays in Israel; Mr. and Mrs. Haim Ternar, active workers for the Keren Hayesod and other Zionist causes in Cuba, (in the a.s. Zion).

DEPARTURES

Mr. Moshe Kolar, of the J.N.F. Forestry Department, for Paris on his way to Mocove, to take part in an F.A.O. international conference on forestry in arid zones, and a 40-day tour of the Soviet Union (by Air France); Mr. Joseph Klarman, Israel Managing Director of Incode, for Europe to sign commercial contracts for the sale of local timed meat (by El Al); Professor Zvi. Winnik, Hebrew University Professor of Professor of Professor Zvi. Winnik, Hebrew University Professor of Professor Of Maccabi and Betar Sports Club had opposed the residuance of the U.S. State Department, Professor of Professor Of Maccabi and Elector for a further year.)

In this atmosphers, Judge Lamm said, he could not go on as President of the Association, and that he would in Associati

WOMAN FOUND DEAD IN HOTEL ROOM

## As Football Czar

Could Not Go On

## Davidman is Men's **Singles Champ**

Eliezer Davidman won the men's singles title in the Israel National Tennis Championships on the Y.M.C.A. ceurts yesterday, beating the 1955 champ, Arieh Avidan, in three straight sets 7-5, 8-6, 6-4. There was little to choose between the two players in the first two sets. In the final set, Davidman forged ahead 4-1, but Avidan rallied and drew level. The last two games, however, easily went to the younger player.

Davidman coupled with

champion Mrs. Cohen-Mins lost the first set 1-6 to Mrs. Fichman but afterwards won on the remaining two sets 6-1.

Haifa Sending 22-Man Soccer 'Team' to Turkey

HAIFA, Saturday. — Probably the largest football team ever to venture abroad, the Haifa Selected, consisting of 22 players and four escorts, is to leave for a series of matches in Turkey by the med of the month. The "team" consists of 11 men each of the local Happed and Maccabi.

At a friendly game held to inaugurate night socor on Haifa's newly illuminated field on July 28, the two teams played so rough a game that one Maccabi player had his legs fractured and a risped man had to be hospitalized with concussion.

## udge Lamm Quits First Diamond Polishing Plant Opens in Kiryat Shmona

## **Gov't Stands Firm** On Bus Fares

where he talked to the residents.

Expresses Satisfaction
The Minister expressed his surprise and satisfaction at the speedy development of Riryat Shmona, and stated that he could hardly believe his eyes at the great changes that had takes place is seen years.

He attended sessions of the Upper Gaillee District Council and the Kiryat Shmona. Local Council, and heard their demands for a local bus service; liquidation of the marbara; creation of more employment, and the linking of the towniet's power supply to the national grid.

Mr. Namir promised that the Government would continue its support to the towniet. Support to the towniet its support to the towniet. Mapam Tries to Oust

Beersheba Defector

BEERSHEBA, Saturday.

The Municipality's Mapam faction, reduced to two after Mr. Yehezkel Shmuelevity's Meetings took place in Haif and Tal Aviv thesush.

Eshed members' salaries. Salaries would be unchanged, he said.

Meetings took place in Haifa and Tel Aviv throughout the day today in which hundreds of members of the Eshed bus co-operative gave their "unconditional support" to the management in its attitude towards the proposals made by the Minister of Transport. The c o m p a ny spokesman told The Jerusalem Post that there was no need for any further meetings to enable the management to decide en a strike of all the company's services.

No further meetings of the management have been fixed, and the company is awaiting

### Reception Held For | Russians 'Not Too Difficult Marauders' Four **Victims Buried 'Zionist Prisoners'**

Lerner Departs, Urges

LYDDA AIRPORT, Saturday.

— In every democratic state the citizen is "the boss," and he has to know that he carrinfluence the government. In Israel public-mindedness has to be reshaped, Prof. Abba Lerner said here on leaving the country yesterday, by TWA.

If the public does not voice its opinions, civil servants will get the habit of doing only as they think fit and suits them, The citizen has to take an active interest in the work of civil servants, Prof. Lerner declared.

Prof. Lerner will tour Bu-

declared.

Prof. Lerner will tour Europe before taking up his permanent post at the Roosevelt
University in Chicago, from
where he was "loaned" for his
work in this country. He said
he would keep contact with
the Finance Ministry and
"all the nice people that I
know here."

## Travel Agents to Press For Speedier Passports

ciation will press their demand for speedier processing of passport and exit visa applications at a meeting tomorrow with Mr. Y. Shai, Director of the Immigration Services Department in the Ministry of Interior.

The meeting follows charges by the Association that the issuing of these documents was being "slowed up" and was specifically asked that no additional clerks be taken nor in Government offices."

The number of Israel residence with 2,825 in May of last with 2,825 in May of last was being "slowed up" and was specifically asked that no additional clerks be taken no in Government offices."

The number of Israel residence with a slowed up and was specifically asked that no additional clerks be taken no additional clerks be taken no in Government offices."

The number of Israel residence with a slowed up and was specifically asked that no additional clerks be taken no in Government offices."

The number of Israel residence with a slowed Gems Disappear From plane Indiana

Lydda-Bound Plane
GENEVA, Saturday (INA).
Swiss police on Thursday
night were still investigating
the mystery of the disappearance of £20,000 worth of unout
diamonds from a piane flying
from Geneva to Tai Aviv.
The gems were placed
in a scaled envelope aboard
a T.W.A. plane bound for
Lydda. The envelope was
empty when the plane arrived.
Police refused to disclose
the identity of the consignee,
who is believed to be an Israel diamond merchant living
in Switzerland. Police checks
are being made at all the
points at which the plane
touched down on its way to

Capital's Betar Beats Sha'arayim Maccabi
TEL AVIV, Saturday. — In
two trial football games today, Jerusalem Betar beat
Sha'arayim Maccabi 1:0, and
Hadera Maccabi beat the

CAPITAL SIGNS UP WITH FRENCH FIRM

Laor School 18 Beher Ben Yehnda.

st Afikim.
Yoram Briger, 19, was buried with military honours at the Tel Hai cemetery yesterday afternoon. Relatives, settlers and members of his unit attended the funeral. A volley was fired over the grave. Briger was born at Kfar Giladi.
Meir Toledane of Herzilya was buried with military honours at the Kiryat Shaul cemetery yesterday.

More Public Opinion LYDDA AIRPORT, Saturday

### CHILD DIES OF SNAKE BITE

Jerusalem Fost Bureau HAIFA, Saturday. — Saleh Rakhil, 5, of Mansura, in the

The meeting follows charges by the Association that the issuing of these documents was being "slowed up" and that it now took almost two months to get them.

has put on the market a twin-ringed kitchen gas range priced at II.184 compared to a previous model which sold at II.285. The difference be-

tainer instead of two, which normally would account for a difference of IL25.

The Association claims that its proposal to set up a Government-owned company able to sell gas and fittings much more cheaply had joited the company into action.

119—131 Ederoth Hungari archys Bank Bullding, opposite Gan Ha'em, Central Carmel

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Father Decides To

Accept Probation

Cheaper Gas Range

On Market

ganization team which said that nine Egyptians were killed inside the Gaza Strip during two attacks on Thursday night.

The full text of the statement follows:

In a statement yesterday, I expressed my deep concern for two scrious incidents which had just taken place in Israel, and I extended my sympathy to those stricken by the actions. I also pointed out the danger which such acts of violence represented to the maintenance of the cease-

ed on a year's probation by a Jerusalem Magistrate J. Barak, on Friday, for abandoning two of his children a baby of five months and a 2½-year-old boy, at the Social Welfare Oxfoe of Kiryat Yovel, Jerusalem, last month. The man, Jonathan Cohen, 26, pleaded that he had been discharged from his job and was now destitute. The accused at first refused to accept probation, saying that he preferred to go to prison where he would be fed properly." The Magistrate agreed to revoke his probation order and ordered Cohen to be imprisoned until judgment was given. Last Friday, Cohen changed his mind and applied for probation, which was granted. (Itim) TO NEWSPRINT
Damage of about IL850 resulted when children set fire to five rolls of newsprint in the courtyard of The Jerusalem Post yesterday morning. The boys involved, children of a Deputy Police Inspector.

in retaliation, and the view such acts cannot be considered as acts of self-defence in the sense of the U.N. Charter. I strongly urge the Governments concerned to avoid and prevent any actions in violation of the cease-fire because of the events of the past two days.

I have requested the Chief of Staff to transmit to me a report on the developments of August 16 and 17 for presentation to the Security Council.

Materrity **Dresses** TWO PIECE



### At London Suez Conference WELCOM ES YOU

## Cyprus Offer Said Accepted by U.K.

rotary of the WJC is Remain, stressed that it was important to maintain good relations with countries where Jewish communities still existed. He said he hoped that the release of himself and his comrades would be followed by the Rumanian Gorerment freeing the remaining Zionist prisoners."

Thought should be given in Israel to the question of their immigration he stated.

Etc. Cohen, who spoke in Rumanian which was translated by Mr. Idov Cohen M.K. related that one of his interrogators in prison had tried to convince him that Prime Minister Ben-Gurion was at all international gathers in the defeat the Araba and that the mans of Suez. It feared the convince him that Prime Minister Ben-Gurion who spoke in Hebrew, reviewed the decline of Jewish culture in East European countries and supported Mr. J. Cohen that more stress be placed on cultural in grant and supported Mr. J. Cohen that more stress be placed on cultural aid from Israel.

Father Decides To

to prevent strike-breaking and completed crates from leaving the factory.

The strike is expected to continue until the owners withdraw the dismissal notes.

anortage of manpower coal industry which the basis of Poland's expert trade.

Cables in Brief

AND ARRANGE TO VISIT OUR PROJECTS

TO ISRAEL Call C:r Clubs For Overseas Visitors:

said yesterday... STEEPLEJACK. — Do

## Polish Draftees Can



## For Disabled Person The MORRIS Minor

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ranged a series of ceasefires which subsequently
were honoured very much
in the breach rather than
in the observance by the
Arab states, as a long series of infiltrations and
murderous ambushes indicated. But the SecretaryGeneral could not be
brought to take cognizance
of any defect in the ceasefire, and indeed the UN
did not succeed in eliciting
an answer from Jordan to

that "whatever the se-quence of cause and effect, and whatever the argu-ments which might be ments which might be brought out as a reason for acts of violence, the one who resorts to such acts, whether starting or prolonging a chain of disturbances, takes upon himself a very great responsibility for the final development in the area." What does this mean? That a nation which takes steps to create conditions which will make unprovoked acts of violence unprofitable, is of violence unprofitable, is equally guilty with the initiator of the original erime. That is what it ary-General goes on to say that this is "the uncontra-dictable thought behind

tions by the UN of acts of violence, understood to have been in retaliation, and the view that such acts cannot be considered as acts of self-defence in the sense of the UN charter."

One is reminded of an anecdote ascribed to Abraham Lincoln. A footpad held up a wayfarer with his gun saying "Money or your life." But being a philosophical kind of footpad, he went on to say, "and if you don't fork out, you will compel me to shoot, and you will be the murd.

and you will be the murderer."

The psychological inability to call a spade a spade proceeds from a need which the UN has developed of trying to seek verbal equations in some strange hope of thereby keeping the balance between the parties in the Middle East. How much confusion would be avoided if the UN could find it possible one day to call a murder a murder and a breach of the cease-fire, and forthrightly propose some action and punishment. But so long as the UN is paralysed by its assumption that in fact all parties to every dispute seek peace, and begins to appreciate that there are cases where there is an aggressor and a defendant, and learns to take non-forcible measures against maked aggression, it can do

## 50 Bitter Heart

Youth Movement Aims Conflict with Parents' Ideas

beim for several decades.

Dreamers and Pioneers

At the beginning of this century the community's leadership was made up of fighters for a national movement—the later politicians—dreamers out to build a perfect society, and pioneers who fought against natural odds. Some were all three: kibbuts members took up high posts in the Jewish Agency and later in the Government.

A few figures achieved prominent positions in public life without being politicians. Such men were A.D. Gordon, a philosopher and a sort of latterday saint; Bialik, who not only wrote poetry but exerted considerable influence on public opinion; Moshe Smilansky, one of the leading publicists of his day; Magnes, who not only built the University but stuck to independent political beliefs all his life; and Henriette Szold, who left an indelible mark on children's rescue work and education. All of them had to venture into politics from time to time, but their decls iv estrength lay in other fields.

Today the politician and the social dreamer are left in undisputed dominance over public life, and their joint ideal of pioneering is upheld in official speeches, newspaper articles and textbook stories. Another ideal, that of the soldier, has been added to it as the inevitable legacy of the War of Liberation and current border tension.

Three Influences thing there is to learn about the thing there is to learn about the become an agronomist or a water engineer he will not soin a kibbutz. They promise educational facilities later, either at kibbuts seminars and courses or in the shape of a leave of absence for studies. Nevertheless many secondary school graduates leave the kibbutzim either to seek work in the towns or enter the University or the Technion. Some feel that they do not know enough about modern farming; some become distillusioned with kibbutz life; others are driven to town by the need to support parents or relatives.

Stark Crisis

But to "leave," as the raded dical change in their way of living which such a decision represents, is curtly called in the left of the boy or the girl.

But to "leave," as the raded dical change in their way of living which such a decision represents, is curtly called in the left of the boy or the girl.

Davar (Histadrut) learns a for the mark of the arabs against the day of reckoning. The control of the same that it is not they who against the day of reckoning. The control of th

beliefs all his life; and Henriette Stoold, who left an indelible mark on children's rescue work and education. All of them had to venture into politics from time to time, but their decisive strength lay in other fields. Today the politician and the social dreamer are left in undisputed dominance over public life, and their joint ideal of pioneering is upheld in official speeches, newspaper articles and textbook stories. Another ideal, that of the soldier, has been added to it as the inevitable legacy of the War of Liberation and current border tension.

Three Influences

The higher classes of the secondary schools are the natural reservoirs of the future leaders. Three main influences are exerted upon their pupils — and usually in that order: the youth movements attracts the child even before he enters secondary school, sometimes even at 10 or 12, providing him with community life and a scellarsschausing as well as entertainment, games, dancing and singing. They also claim that they prepare the youngsters for national service, and on those grounds have asked for public grants.

Almost all of Israel's youth contents and political exhortation, but of the work complex which filled the life of contents and political exhortation, but of the whole complex which filled the life of contents and political exhortation, but of the whole complex which filled the life of contents and political exhortation, but of the whole complex which filled the life of contents and political exhortation, but of the whole complex which filled the life of contents and political exhortation, but of the whole complex which filled the life of the boy or the grid whether or party leaders and textbook are the soldent provides and the boy or girl, a deserter in his studies not with the freshness to be with the freshness to studies not with the freshness to studies not with the

work of one of the political parties. For the movement's was the perpetuation of pioclaim that it is independent of this or that pary is at best true only from a strictly formal point of view. The children, the parents and the school-teachers are never in it is felt that we shall not

range for a well-planned and prodetermined turnover?

There would still remain a nucleus of frontier settlers appeared on August 10, 13, 18.

West Misguided About Egypt

Herut points out the inconsistency of Israel's being the only country in the world where Jews are being murdered because they are Jews and charges that this has come about because of the Government's consistently quiescent policy, while Hatzofe (World Mizrahi) writes that the citizens of this country rightfully look forward to the Government for protection against enemy attacks. The road to Ellat teems with murderers, and we cannot be expected to post guards at every metre of the road. Since Mr. Hammarakjold's cease-fire arrangement has failled to break down aggression, the Israel Government cannot be expected to continue in its inaction.

## Attack on Eilat Road

Davar (Histadrut) learns a practical lesson from the attack which was earried out in order to show that there was no connection between the Suez seizure and the murder of Israel citizens. Our attitude in the Suez dispute, the paper sadly admits, though widely appreciated, has yielded us nothing. We have not been co-opted at the London Conference, there is still no move to redressing the arms imbalance, and the Democratic Party has not even seen fit to include an Arms-for-Israel plank in its election campaign platform. The paper concludes that we must fend for ourselves.

Habeker (General Zionist)

Habeker (General Zionist) observes that what took place yesterday was a well-planed military operation with nothing left to chance, to the extent that the forward escort was not even given a chance

to act. The assailants came from Jordan, one of the countries that undertook to cease fire, and Israel has held her fire in the hope that therewith she would be able to purchase border calm. But this calm has been coarsely disturbed and should meet with a suitable Israel reply.

Run by Cairo

Lamerias (Ahdut Ha'avoda)
writes that even though the
attack came from Jordan, we
should not be misled into believing that the operation was
not engineered from Cairo,
for that is the dictator's way
of saying to the London Comference: Give me a free hand
with Israel and I'll give you
one at Suez. If this assumption is correct, the Israel Government, faced with a heavy
diplomatic task on the Canal
dispute, is now also burdened
with an onerous and urgent
security job. The nations sitting at London should rememher that Hitler also began
his onslaught against the
Jews and then expanded it to
include the rest of the world.

Al Hamishmar (Mapam)
says that the attack once
again throws into bold relief
the aggressive policy of the
ruling junta in Cairo and
their cynical attitude towards
their undertakings and obligations. The hardly-voiled

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## Readers' Letters

COMPULSORY LOAN

Editor, The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — Under the 1953 Compulsory Loan Ordinance we had the option at that time, for paying either 50 per cent without redemption or the whole amount against certificates, which will be by way of lottery and according to law, will begin on April 1, 1957.

SHLOMO AMIR Tel Aviv Exchange, Most sub-scribers to the compulsory loan have already paid their share, but I have been inform-ed that there is no chance of getting these certificates soon, and it is still question-able whether we will get them this year at all, or even next

I think it is only fair to issue these certificates immediately and not to leave the whole issue pending. The Finance Minister should know that industrialists and commercial enterprises are hard pressed for cash, whilst these certificates are lying with the Government. Again a promise is not being kept.

I should very much like to hear the view of the Ministry of Finance in order to draw my conclusions for the future.

Yours, etc., H. J. DE HAAR July M. Treasury Replies

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## MUSICAL DIARY

(Y.M.C.A. Hall, August 14.)
THIS concert gave us rare pleasure. The programme was well chosen and rich in contrasts. Mr. Gelbrun did a first-rate job and there was not one off-note during the entire performance: one could feel how devoted those youngsters are to their conductor.

We were captivated throughout by a vivacious interpretation of Vivaldi's Concerto Grosso in D minor, well-differentiated dynamically, Schubert's Unfinished Symphony was rendered soulfully,

SPONSORED by the Amer-Sicar Fund for Israel Insti-tutions, a lecture recital by the U.S. pianist Dan Shapiro, took place at the Z.Oia. House on August 14. Mr. Shapiro read and explained piano works by a number of contemporary American composers.



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